

Prince Edward Island had given by the census of 1891 to Nova Scotia, 1,694, increased to 2,484 in 1901; to New Brunswick, 2,718, increased to 2,740 in 1901; to Quebec, 497, increased to 740 in 1901; to Ontario, 813, increased to 884 in 1901; to Manitoba, 234, increased to 419 in 1901; to British Columbia, 535, increased to 1,180 in 1901; to the Territories, 226, increased to 644 in 1901.

Thus Ontario by the census of 1901 had contributed to the upbuilding of the west by giving 121,451 of her people, and to that of the provinces to the east by giving 21,888.

By the same census Ontario had received from the provinces east of her 67,976, and from the west 3,591, in all 71,567, so that she has given 71,772 more than she has received.

During the ten years her westward givings increased by 49,579 and her eastward 5,160, a total of 54,739, or an average of 5,474 per annum.

Ontario had received from Quebec by the census of 1901, 61,776. By the census of 1891 there were in Ontario, born in Quebec, 58,772.

Showing that Ontario received a net of 3,004 from Quebec during the ten years 1891-1901.

Quebec had received from Ontario by the census of 1901, 20,313. By the census of 1891 there were in Quebec, born in Ontario, 15,541.

Showing that Quebec received a net of 4,772 from Ontario during the 10 years 1891-1901.

During the ten years 1891-1901 Quebec received from Ontario 1,768 persons more than Ontario received from Quebec.

Quebec has contributed to the upbuilding of the provinces west of her by giving 80,101 of her people, of whom 61,776 were given to Ontario, leaving 18,325 for Manitoba, the Territories and British Columbia, against 121,451 given by Ontario.

The western provinces and territories had, according to the census of 1901, a population of 645,517, divided as follows:

Manitoba.....	255,211
British Columbia.....	178,657
The Territories.....	211,649
Total.....	645,517
From the Provinces of the East—	
Ontario.....	121,451
Quebec.....	18,325
Nova Scotia.....	7,878
New Brunswick.....	4,684
Prince Edward Island.....	2,243
Total from East...	154,581=23·94 per cent.
From the British Isles.....	83,579=12·94 "
From other British Possessions.....	2,788=·43 "
Born in the West.....	250,901=38·87 "
From Foreign Countries.....	145,369=22·52 "
Not given and at sea.....	8,299=1·28 "
Total.....	645,517

Thus the foreign born constitute under one-fourth of the population. Those born in the eastern provinces of Ontario, Quebec, and the Maritime Provinces, constitute somewhat more than the foreign born, and the British born are over three-quarters of the whole population.